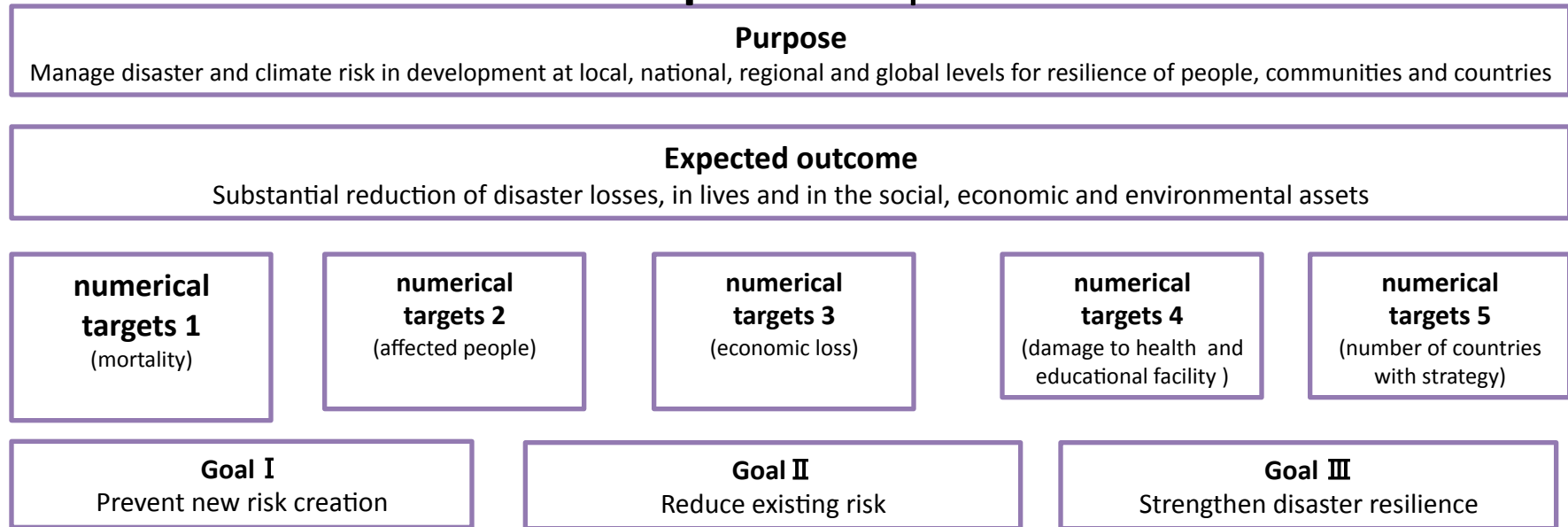


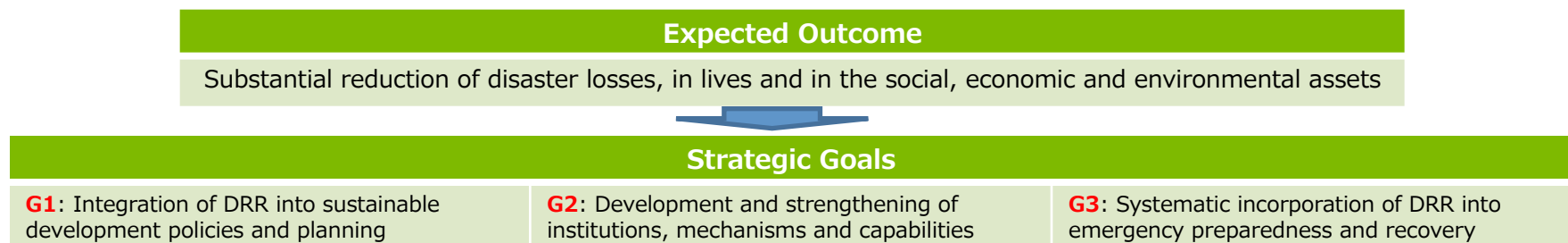
# Structure of **post-HFA** pre zero draft



Too many layers.

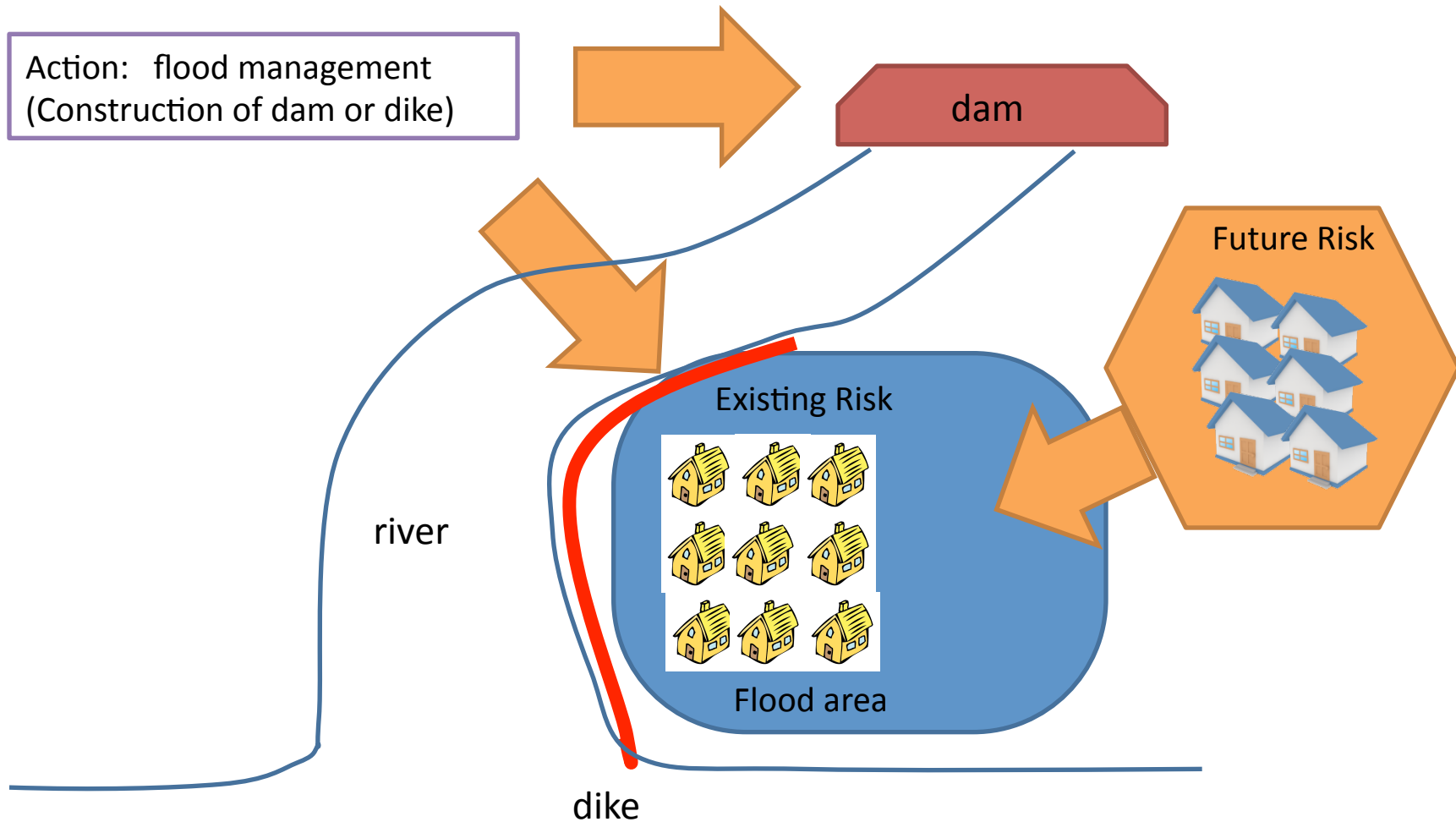
Three conceptual goals are described under five numerical targets: **Redundant and confusing.**

## Hyogo Framework for Action 2005-2015 (**HFA**) Building the Resilience of Nations and Communities to Disasters



# Existing Risk and Future Risk

Risk= hazards \* exposure\* vulnerability / capacity



Countermeasures for future risk and existing risk are the same.

# Structure of **post-HFA** pre zero draft

## Purpose

Manage disaster and climate risk in development at local, national, regional and global levels for **resilience** of people, communities and countries

## Expected outcome

Achieve the substantial reduction of disaster losses, in lives and in the social, economic and environmental assets

**numerical  
targets 1**  
(mortality)

**numerical  
targets 2**  
(affected people)

**numerical  
targets 3**  
(economic loss)

**numerical  
targets 4**  
(damage to health and  
educational facility )

**numerical  
targets 5**  
(number of countries  
with strategy)

**Goal I**  
Prevent new risk creation

**Goal II**  
Reduce existing risk

**Goal III**  
Strengthen disaster **resilience**

The concept of "resilience" is used in different layers.

Resilience: The ability of a system, community or society exposed to hazards to resist, absorb, accommodate to and recover from the effects of a hazard in a timely and efficient manner, including through the preservation and restoration of its essential basic structures and functions. (2009 UNISDR Terminology on Disaster Risk Reduction)

# Japan's Proposal

